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**PUBLIC PERSONS BROUGHT TO ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITY
UNDER ARTICLES OF CHAPTERS 5, 6 OF THE CODE ON
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFENCES OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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In accordance with previously determined by us public persons – subjects of administrative responsibility [2], the analysis of norms in the Special part of the Code on Administrative Offences of the RF [1] concerning enshrining in existing federal administrative-tort legislation responsibility of particular public persons (definitions of collective and individual persons applied by the legislator) is of interest.

Due to the fact that some articles of the CAO RF do not provide decoding of subjects of administrative responsibility, as well as is used a legal category of an official, identification of public persons was carried out by us in view of a legislation regulating one or another public legal relations. Results of the author's research of chapters 5 and 6 of the CAO RF are summarized in the table below.

Article of the CAO RF	Subjects of administrative responsibility	
	Individual subjects	Collective subjects
5.1	chairman, member of election committee and referendum committee	The Central Election Commission of the Russian Federation, election commissions of subjects of the Russian Federation, election commissions of municipalities, district election commissions, territorial (regional, city, etc.) commissions, divisional commissions
5.3	official of state bodies, local self-government bodies, public associations	state bodies, local self-government bodies, public associations, non-budgetary funds
5.4	official of a municipal authority, institutions and organizations, including a commander of the military unit, a head of a diplomatic mission carrying out registration (account) of voters, referendum participants, including an official of an election commission, referendum	
5.5	official of state and municipal organizations of broadcasting and editorial offices of state and municipal periodicals	state and municipal organizations in the media sphere
part 2 of article 5.6	chairman, chairman deputy, secretary or another member of election committee, referendum committee with a deciding vote	
5.7		state and local self-government bodies, state non-budgetary funds
5.8	official holding public office or elective municipal office	state and local self-government bodies, state non-budgetary funds
5.9	official of state and municipal organizations in the media sphere	State and municipal organizations, state non-budgetary funds advertising persons mentioned in the article

Article of the CAO RF	Subjects of administrative responsibility	
	Individual subjects	Collective subjects
5.10	official of election committee, referendum committee and public associations	public associations, election and referendum committees
5.11	official of public associations	public associations
5.12	official of state and municipal organizations, public associations	state, municipal organizations and public associations
5.13	official of state and municipal organizations, public associations in the media sphere	state and municipal organizations, public associations in the media sphere
5.14	official of state and municipal bodies, state and municipal organizations, state non-budgetary funds and public associations	
5.15	official of election committee, referendum committee, state bodies and local self-government bodies	
5.16	official of public associations	public associations
Part 2 of article 5.17	chairman of election committee and referendum committee	
5.18		election association, an initiative group on referendum conducting, a different group of referendum participants
5.19	authorized representative for financial matters of an election association, initiative group on referendum conducting, a different group of referendum participants	election association, initiative group on referendum conducting, a different group of referendum participants
5.20	officials of, state non-budgetary funds, state corporations and public associations	state non-budgetary funds, state corporations and public associations
5.21	official of federal bodies of executive power, executive bodies of subjects of the RF, and local self-government bodies	
part 1 of article 5.22	member of election committee and referendum committee	

Article of the CAO RF	Subjects of administrative responsibility	
	Individual subjects	Collective subjects
5.24	chairman, member of election committee and referendum committee of any level	
5.25	chairman of election committee and referendum committee of any level	
5.27	officials of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds
5.28	officials of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds
5.29	officials of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds
5.30	official (representative of employer) of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds
5.31	official (representative of employer) of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds
5.32	official (representative of employer) of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	
5.33	official (representative of employer) of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	
5.34	official (representative of employer) of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	
5.35	official of a legal entity, in care of which is a minor	
5.36	official of a legal entity, in care of which is a minor	
5.37	official of a legal entity, in care of which is a minor,	

Article of the CAO RF	Subjects of administrative responsibility	
	Individual subjects	Collective subjects
	of Child Protection Service and Civil Status Registration Office	
5.38	official of executive bodies and local self-government bodies	
5.39	official of government agencies, executive bodies, local self-government bodies and law-enforcement agencies	
5.40	official of government agencies, executive bodies, local self-government	
5.41	official of local self-government bodies and bodies of the social insurance fund	
5.42	official of executive bodies and local self-government (employers)	
5.43	official of executive bodies and local self-government	
5.45	official (a person holding public office or is in the state or municipal service)	
5.47	officials of government agencies, local self-government bodies, and members of election committee	public authorities, local self-government bodies, election committee and referendum committee
5.48	officials of government agencies, local self-government bodies, owners of state and municipal facilities and installations	public authorities, local self-government bodies, owners of state and municipal facilities and installations
5.49	official of local self-government bodies in the case of the organization of lotteries	local self-government bodies in the case of the organization of lotteries
5.50	official – a deputy, as well as an authorized representative for financial matters of electoral association	electoral association
5.52	official of government agencies, local self-government bodies, state and municipal enterprises and institutions,	

Article of the CAO RF	Subjects of administrative responsibility	
	Individual subjects	Collective subjects
	election committees, who are authorized to assist candidates, electoral associations to conduct agitational public events	
5.53	official of the Central Bank of Russia	The Bank of Russia (makes entries to the Central Catalogue of Credit Histories)
5.54	official of the Central Bank of Russia	The Bank of Russia (makes entries to the Central Catalogue of Credit Histories)
5.55	official of the Central Bank of Russia	The Bank of Russia (makes entries to the Central Catalogue of Credit Histories)
5.56	chairman, deputy chairman, secretary of election committee and referendum committee (except CEC)	
5.57	official of government agencies, local self-government bodies represented by the relevant ministries, committees, departments, and educational institutions themselves	under parts 1, 2 of the article: ministry, committees, departments of education and educational institutions itself
5.58	chairman, deputy chairman, secretary and member of election committee and referendum committee	
5.59	official of state bodies, local self-government bodies and law enforcement bodies	
5.60	official of state bodies, local self-government bodies	state bodies and local self-government bodies
5.61	official of state bodies, local self-government bodies	state bodies and local self-government bodies
5.62	official of state bodies, local self-government bodies	state bodies and local self-government bodies
5.63	official of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds
6.3	official of state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds	state bodies, local self-government bodies and state non-budgetary funds

Article of the CAO RF	Subjects of administrative responsibility	
	Individual subjects	Collective subjects
6.4	official of state bodies, local self-government bodies related to the work of housing and communal sector, passengers transportations, etc.	state bodies and local self-government bodies
6.5	official of state bodies and local self-government bodies related to the work of housing and communal sector	state bodies, local self-government bodies, state organizations and institutions that are involved in the considered area
6.6		state organizations and institutions that are involved in the considered area
6.7		state organizations and institutions that are involved in the considered area
6.15		state and municipal enterprises and institutions
6.16		state bodies, state organizations and institutions that are involved in the considered area

It should be noted that identification of specific subjects of administrative responsibility for provided for by the CAO RF administrative offences through regulated by a various sectorial legislation public relations, from which can only be possible to determine the composition of the specific participants of legal relations protected by the norms of the CAO RF, sometimes makes futile legal administrative prosecution of offenders by the bodies of administrative jurisdictions and their officials. Despite the complexity of forming the norms on administrative responsibility of guilty subjects of law by analogy with the administrative-tort legislation of Kazakhstan, the experience of the neighboring state deserves attention (when one administrative-tort law of the country is enough to determine the subject, object, subjective and objective part of an administrative offense).

However, we are a supporter of the new codification of the CAO RF, which seems in the allocating from it administrative-tort legislation covering its effect on various subjects: private and public ones. Indeed, no one is opposed to the separate regulation of labor and official relations, pensions of “red-tape-monger” and working part of the population, etc.

References:

1. The Code on Administrative Offences of the Russian Federation, No. 195-FL of December 30, 2011 [Kodeks Rossiiskoi Federatsii ob administrativnykh pravonarusheniyaх ot 30 dekabrya 2001 g. № 195-FZ]. *System GARANT* [Electronic resource], Moscow: 2012.
2. Alaev I. V. Public Persons – the Subjects of Administrative Responsibility of the CAO RF [Publichnye litsa – sub''ekty administrativnoi otvetstvennosti KoAP RF]. *Aktual'nye voprosy publichnogo prava – The Topical Issues of Public Law*, 2012, no. 4, pp. 4-14.